# Lesson Four: The Present Tense Verb [اَلْفِعُل اَلْمُضَارِع]

The present tense verb (اَلْفِعُل اَلْمُضَارِع) describes actions or events that are ongoing. 15 Present tense verbs are conjugated using prefixes and suffixes.

#### PRINCIPLE ONE

The pattern يَفْعُلُ (he does) is used as a model for the active voice of the present tense verb. Depending on the particular conjugation, one of four letters (yā', tā', nūn, or hamzah) is always prefixed to the three base letters (table 4.1).

#### PRINCIPLE TWO

The active voice of the *present tense verb* is conjugated by adding designated letters to the end of the verb. Like the *past tense*, these conjugations reflect three aspects of the verb's subject: person, gender, and plurality. Carefully study *table* 4.1, noting the differences between the various conjugations.

#### PRINCIPLE THREE

The present tense verb may express either the active or the passive voice. The pattern for the passive voice of the present tense verb is formed from the active voice by (1) changing the voweling of the first letter to a dammah and (2) changing the voweling of the second to last letter to a fathah. Thus يُفْعَلُ (it is being done).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> The *present tense verb* includes both the continuous present tense (e.g., he is doing) and the habitual present tense (e.g., he does).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> This second step is only necessary if the active voice of the *present tense verb* has a *dammah* or a *kasrah* on its second to last letter. Such patterns are covered in *Lesson Sixteen*.

الفاعل	Suffix	Prefix	فِعْلُ المُضارِع	الضَّمِيرُ	مبغة
المُسْتَتِرُ	<b>,</b>	<u>`</u>	يَفْعَلُ	هُوَ	1
1	ِّانِ آنِ	्रं	يَفْعَلَانِ	هُمَا	2
9	<b>ُ</b> ونَ	्रं	يَفْعُلُونَ	هُمْ	3
المُسْتَتِرُ	9	تَ	تَفْعَلُ	هِيَ	4
1	َا <b>نِ</b>	تَ	تَفْعَلَانِ	هُمَا	5
ن	ပ်ံ	्रं	يَفْعَلْنَ	هُنَّ	6
المُسْتَتِوُ	ं	ت ُ	تَفْعَلُ	أُنْتَ	7
1	ِ انِ انِ	تَـُ	تَفْعَلَانِ	أُنْتُمَا	8
9	<sub>و</sub> نَ	ٿ ُ	تَفْعَلُونَ	أُنتُمْ	9
ي	ين	ڐؘٛ	تَفْعَلِينَ	أنْتِ	10
1	ِّانِ آنِ	دَ َ	تَفْعَلَانِ	أُنْتُمَا	11
نَ	نَ	ت	تَفْعَلْنَ	أَنْتُنَّ	12
المُسْتَتِوُ	ं	ीं	أَفْعَلُ	أَنَا	13
المُسْتَتِوُ	ं	ۮؘ	نَفْعَلُ	نُحنُ	14

# الفعل المضارع المعروف المثبت

Meaning	Person	Gender	Word- Form	Verb
He is opening or he will open	3 <sup>rd</sup> person	masc.	singular	يَفْتَحُ
They 2 are opening or they will open			dual	يَفْتُحَانِ
They are opening or they will open			plural	يَفْتُحُوْنَ
She is opening or she will open		fem.	singular	تَفْتَحُ
They 2 f. are opening or will open			dual	تَفْتَحَانِ
They f. are opening or will open			plural	يَفْتُحْنَ
You are are opening or will open	2 <sup>nd</sup> person	masc.	singular	تَفْتَحُ
You 2 are opening or will open			dual	تَفْتَحَانِ
You (all) are opening or will open			plural	نَفْتَحُونَ
You f. are opening or will open		fem.	singular	تَفْتَحِيْنَ
You 2 f. are opening or will open			dual	نَفْتَحَانِ
You (all f.) are opening or will open			plural	تَفْتَحْنَ
I am are opening or will open	1 <sup>st</sup> person	m/f	singular	أَفْتَحُ
We are are opening or will open		m/f	dual/ plural	نَفْتَحُ

# The Imperfect Verb



The past tense verb is referred to as the perfect verb because the action has already taken place. The imperfect verb, on the other hand, is called such because the action has not yet completed. This tense alone is indicative of the present tense, the present continuous, and the future tense. Context will determine which of the three is intended.

Let's take the base letters و من من ع, which afford the sense of "hearing". The imperfect verb is constructed by placing these letters on the pattern يَسْمَعُ; we get يَفْعَلُ; we get يَفْعَلُ This verb can mean "he is hearing", "he hears", and "he will hear".

Just as with the past tense verb, this pattern also has three variations. The pattern can be يَفْعُلُ, or يَفْعُلُ, or يَفْعُلُ, or يَفْعُلُ. For our purposes, we will simply work with

The conjugation table is given below. Notice that the imperfect verb has both a prefix and a suffix. The prefix is one of  $\dot{\omega}$ ,  $\dot{\omega}$ , or  $\dot{\omega}$ . Study the table below.

Conjugation			Conjugation and Translation
		Singular	(he hears) يَسْمَعُ
	Masculine	Dual	(they hear)یَسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(they hear)يَسْمَعُوْنَ
3 <sup>rd</sup> person		Singular	(she hears) تَسْمَعُ
	Feminine	Dual	(they hear)تَسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(they hear)یَسْمَعْنَ
2 <sup>nd</sup> person		Singular	(you hear) تَسْمَعُ
	Masculine	Dual	(you hear)تَسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(you hear) تَسْمَعُوْنَ
		Singular	(you hear) تَسْمَعِيْنَ
	Feminine	Dual	(you hear)تَسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(you hear) تَسْمَعْنَ
	Masculine &	Singular	(I hear) أَسْمَعُ
1 <sup>st</sup> person	Feminine	Plural	حُمْسُا(we hear)

### **Active & Passive**

The active verb is rendered passive by applying the following pattern.

- The prefix of the imperfect verb will be given a dhammah.
- The very last letter will be left as is.
- All the letters in between that have vowels will have their vowels changed to fathah.

So يُسْمَعُ, for example, will become يُسْمَعُ. And this pattern applies despite the variation in the middle letter that was mentioned before.

Conjugation			Conjugation and Translation
		Singular	(he is heard) يُسْمَعُ
	Masculine	Dual	(they are heard)یُسْمَعَانِ
3 <sup>rd</sup> person		Plural	(they are heard)يُسْمَعُوْنَ
		Singular	(she is heard) تُسْمَعُ
	Feminine Dual Plural	(they are heard) تُسْمَعَانِ	
		Plural	(they are heard)یُسْمَعْنَ
		Singular  Uline Dual	(you are heard) تُسْمَعُ
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	Masculine	Dual	(you are heard) تُسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(you are heard) تُسْمَعُوْنَ
	Feminine	Singular	(you are heard) تُسْمَعِيْنَ
		Dual	(you are heard) تُسْمَعَانِ
		Plural	(you are heard) تُسْمَعْنَ
1 <sup>st</sup> norson	Masculine &	Singular	(I am heard) أَسْمَعُ
	Feminine	Plural	(we are heard) نُسْمَعُ
	Feminine  Masculine &	Dual Plural Singular Dual Plural Singular	زyou are heard) تُسْمَعَانِ (you are heard) تُسْمَعُوْنَ (you are heard) تُسْمَعِيْنَ (you are heard) تُسْمَعَانِ (you are heard) تُسْمَعْنَ (you are heard) مُسْمَعْنَ (lam heard)

### TABLE 4.2

#### THE PRESENT TENSE VERB

NEGATION Negáx Neg	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE		<u> </u>
الهزار (B/M) is not being done الهزار (B/M) does not do الهزار (B/M) is not being done الهزار (B/M) does not do الهزار (B/M) is not being done الهزار (B/M) do not do الهزار (B/M) do			PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
He/lt (\$/M) is not being done  Ule/lt (\$/M) does not do  Ule/lt (\$/M) is being done  Ule/lt (\$/M) does not do  They (D/M) are not being done  They (D/M) are being done  They (D/M) do not do  They (D/M) are being done  They (D/M) do not do  They (D/M) are being done  They (D/M) do not do  She/lt (\$/I) is not being done  She/lt (\$/I) does  They (D/I) are not being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (D/I) do not do  You (S/M) are not being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/M) are being done  You (D/M) do not do  You (D/M) are being done  You (D/M) do not do  You (D/M) are being done  You (D/M) do not do  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  You (D/I) are being done  You (D/I) do not do  I do no	17.8 . 1	17.791	8,0,8	9
الهُ الهُ الهُ الهُ الهُ الهُ الهُ الهُ	لا يفعل	لا يفعل	يفعل	يفعل
They (D/M) are not being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (P/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (P/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) do not do They (D/M) are being done They (D/M) do not do They (D/M	He/It (S/M) is not being done	He/It (S/M) does not do	He/It (S/M) is being done	He/It (S/M) does
They (P/M) are not being done  They (P/M) are not being done  They (P/M) are being done  They (P/M) are being done  They (P/M) do not do  They (P/M) are being done  She/It (S/I) does not do  She/It (S/I) is being done  She/It (S/I) does not do  She/It (S/I) is being done  She/It (S/I) does not do  They (D/I) are being done  They (P/M) are being done  They (P/I) are being done  They (P/I) are being done  They (P/I) do not do  They (P/I) are being done  They (P/I) are being done  They (P/I) are being done  They (P/I) do not do  They (P/I) are being done  You (S/M) are not being done  You (S/M) do not do  You (D/M) are not being done  You (D/M) are not being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done	لا يُفْعَلاَنِ	لا يَفْعَلاَنِ	يُفْعَلاَنِ	يَفْعَلاَنِ
They (P/M) are not being done  They (P/M) do not do  They (P/M) are being done  They (P/M) do not do  They (P/M) are being done  She/It (S/F) does  She/It (S/F) is being done  She/It (S/F) does  They (D/F) are not being done  They (D/F) do not do  They (D/F) are being done  They (P/F) do not do  They (P/F) do not do  They (P/F) do not do  They (P/F) are being done  They (P/F) do not do  They (P/F) do not do  You (S/M) are not being done  You (S/M) do not do  You (D/M) are not being done  You (D/M) do not do  You (P/M) are not being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are not being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are not being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/F) do  They (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) do  They (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) do  They (P/F) do not	They (D/M) are not being done	They (D/M) do not do	They (D/M) are being done	They (D/M) do
She/It (S/F) is not being done  She/It (S/F) does not do  She/It (S/F) is being done  She/It (S/F) does not do  She/It (S/F) is being done  She/It (S/F) does  She/I	لا يُفْعَلُوْنَ	لا يَفْعَلُوْنَ	يُفْعَلُوْنَ	يَفْعَلُوْنَ
رِيُ الْعَفْتُ الْمُ الْمُورِيَّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيَّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِلْيِيْ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيِّ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيِّ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيلِيِّيْكِلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِي الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِي الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُع	They (P/M) are not being done	They (P/M) do not do	They (P/M) are being done	They (P/M) do
رِيُ الْعَفْتُ الْمُ الْمُورِيَّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيَّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِالِيْنِيِّةُ الْمُعِلْيِيْ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيِّ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيِّ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِيلِيِّيْكِلِيلِيْكَ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِيلِي الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلِي الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْلَى الْمُع	لا تُفْعَلُ	لا تَفْعَلُ	تُفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
They (D/F) are not being done They (D/F) do not do They (D/F) are being done They (D/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do not do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do not do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do not do You (S/F) are not being done You (S/F) do not do You (S/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (P/F) are not being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (P/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) do  They (D/F) do not do  They (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) do not do  They (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (D/F) do  They (D/F) do  They (D/F) do not do  They (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  They (	She/It (S/F) is not being done	She/It (S/F) does not do	She/It (S/F) is being done	She/It (S/F) does
They (P/F) are not being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done They (P/F) do not do They (P/F) are being done You (S/M) do not do You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do not do You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do not do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do not do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do not do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do not do You (P/F) are being done You (D/F) do not do You (P/F) are being done You (D/F) do  Tam not being done I do not do  I am being done I do not do  I am being done I do	لا تُفْعَلاَنِ	لا تَفْعَلاَنِ	تُفْعَلاَنِ	تَفْعَلاَنِ
They (P/F) are not being done  They (P/F) do not do  They (P/F) are being done  They (P/F) are being done  You (S/M) are not being done  You (S/M) do not do  You (S/M) are being done  You (S/M) do not do  You (D/M) are being done  You (D/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) do not do  You (P/M) are being done  You (P/M) are being done  You (S/F) do not do  You (S/F) are not being done  You (S/F) do not do  You (D/F) are not being done  You (D/F) do not do  You (D/F) are being done  You (D/F) do not do  You (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) are being done  You (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) are being done  You (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) are being done  You (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) are being done  You (P/F) do not do  You (P/F) are being done  You (P/F) do  Jess Lam not being done  I do not do  I am being done  I do	They (D/F) are not being done	They (D/F) do not do	They (D/F) are being done	They (D/F) do
You (S/M) are not being done You (S/M) do not do You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do You (S/M) are being done You (S/M) do You (D/M) are being done You (D/M) do You (S/F) are not being done You (S/F) do not do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do You (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do You (D/F) do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do	لا يُفْعَلْنَ	لا يَفْعَلْنَ	يُفْعَلْنَ	يَفْعَلْنَ
You (S/M) are not being done       You (S/M) do not do       You (S/M) are being done       You (S/M) do         You (D/M) are not being done       You (D/M) do not do       You (D/M) are being done       You (D/M) do         Ýou (D/M) are not being done       You (D/M) do not do       You (P/M) are being done       You (P/M) do         You (P/M) are not being done       You (P/M) do not do       You (P/M) are being done       You (P/M) do         You (S/F) are not being done       You (S/F) do not do       You (S/F) are being done       You (S/F) do         You (D/F) are not being done       You (D/F) do not do       You (D/F) are being done       You (D/F) do         You (P/F) are not being done       You (P/F) do not do       You (P/F) are being done       You (P/F) do         I am not being done       I do not do       I am being done       I do         I while it is a substitute of the properties of the pr	They (P/F) are not being done	They (P/F) do not do	They (P/F) are being done	They (P/F) do
إِن الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَالَىٰ الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ الْعَفَا الْعَالَىٰ اللّهِ الْعَالَىٰ اللّهِ الْعَالَىٰ اللّهِ الْعَالَىٰ اللّهِ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ الللللللّهُ الللّهُ اللللللللللللللللللل	لا تُفْعَلُ	لا تَفْعَلُ	تُفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
You (D/M) are not being done       You (D/M) do not do       You (D/M) are being done       You (D/M) do            (نَفعُلُونَ كَا          (نَفعُلُونَ كَالَـ          (نَفعُلُونَ كَا          (نَفعُلُون كَا	You (S/M) are not being done	You (S/M) do not do	You (S/M) are being done	You (S/M) do
You (P/M) are not being done You (P/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do not do You (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do  you (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do  you (P/M) are being done You (P/M) do  you (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do  you (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do  you (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  you (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do  you (P/F) are being done You (P/F) do	لا تُفْعَلاَنِ	لا تَفْعَلاَنِ	تُفْعَلاَنِ	تَفْعَلاَنِ
You (S/F) are not being done You (S/F) do not do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do	You (D/M) are not being done	You (D/M) do not do	You (D/M) are being done	You (D/M) do
You (S/F) are not being done You (S/F) do not do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (D/F) are not being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do not do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do	لا تُفْعَلُوْنَ	لا تَفْعَلُوْنَ	تُفْعَلُوْنَ	تَفْعَلُوْنَ
You (S/F) are not being done You (S/F) do not do You (S/F) are being done You (S/F) do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do You (D/F) are being done You (D/F) do	You (P/M) are not being done	You (P/M) do not do	You (P/M) are being done	You (P/M) do
إِنْ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالِيَ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالِيَ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالِيَ الْفُعَالِيَ الْفُعَالَٰنِ الْفُعَالِيَ الْفُعَلِي اللَّهِ الْمُعَالِي الْفُعَالِي الْفُعَالِي اللَّهِ الْفُعَالِي اللَّهِ الْمُعَالِي الْفُعَالِي الْفُعَالِي اللَّهِ الْمُعَالِي الْمُعَالِي اللَّهِ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ اللَّهِ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي اللّلِي الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَلِي اللَّهُ الْمُعَالِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعِلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعِلَى الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِي الْمُعِلَى الْمُعَلِي الْمُعَلِّي الْمُعَلِّي الْمُعِلِي الْمُعِلَّى الْمُعِلَّى الْمُعِلَّى الْمُعِلِي الْمُعِلِي الْمُعِلَّى الْمُعِلْمُ الْمُعِلِي	لا تُفْعَلِيْنَ	لا تَفْعَلِيْنَ	تُفْعَلِيْنَ	تَفْعَلِيْنَ
You (D/F) are not being done       You (D/F) do not do       You (D/F) are being done       You (D/F) do         نَفْعَلْنَ       نَفْعَلْنَ       نَفْعَلْنَ       نَفْعَلْ       You (P/F) are being done       You (P/F) do         You (P/F) are not being done       You (P/F) do not do       You (P/F) are being done       You (P/F) do         I am not being done       I do not do       I am being done       I do         نَفْعَلُ       لَفْعَلُ       لَفْعَلُ       لَوْعَلَ	You (S/F) are not being done	You (S/F) do not do	You (S/F) are being done	You (S/F) do
رِيَّ الْفَعَلَىٰ اللّٰ الللّٰ اللّٰ الللّٰ الللللّٰ اللّٰ الللّٰ اللّٰ اللّٰ اللّٰ اللّٰ	لا تُفْعَلاَنِ	لا تَفْعَلاَنِ	تُفْعَلاَنِ	تَفْعَلاَنِ
الْفَعُلُ اللهِ الهِ ا	You (D/F) are not being done	You (D/F) do not do	You (D/F) are being done	You (D/F) do
الْفَعُلُ اللهِ الهِ ا	لا تُفْعَلْنَ	لا تَفْعَلْنَ	تُفْعَلْنَ	تَفْعَلْنَ
نَفْعَلُ لا نُفْعَلُ لا نَفْعَلُ اللهُ نُفْعَلُ اللهِ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ اللهُ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ اللهُ	You (P/F) are not being done	You (P/F) do not do	You (P/F) are being done	You (P/F) do
نَفْعَلُ لا نُفْعَلُ لا نَفْعَلُ اللهُ نُفْعَلُ اللهِ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ اللهُ نَفْعَلُ اللهِ اللهُ	لا أَفْعَلَ	لا أُفْعَلُ	أُفْعَلَ	أَفْعَلَ
الْعُعَلَ اللهِ عَلَى اللهِ الهِ ا	I am not being done	I do not do	I am being done	I do
We are not being done We do not do We are being done We do	لا نُفْعَلُ	لا نَفْعَلُ	ثَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ
	We are not being done	We do not do	We are being done	We do

M=Masculine

F=Feminine

S=Singular

D=Dual

P=Plural

### TABLE 4.3

#### THE FUTURE TENSE

PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
FUTURE	FUTURE	FUTURE	FUTURE
8 - 0 - 0 - 0	, , , , , , ,	10.81	9, 0, //
سوف يفعل	سوف يفعل	سيفعل	سيفعل
He/It (S/M) will be done	He/It (S/M) will do	He/It (S/M) will be done	He/It (S/M) will do
سَوْفَ يُفْعَلاَنِ	سَوْفَ يَفْعَلاَنِ	سُيُفْعَلاَنِ	سَيَفْعَلاَنِ
They (D/M) will be done	They (D/M) will do	They (D/M) will be done	They (D/M) will do
سَوْفَ يُفْعَلُوْنَ	سَوْفَ يَفْعَلُوْنَ	سَيُفْعَلُوْنَ	سَيَفْعَلُوْنَ
They (P/M) will be done	They (P/M) will do	They (P/M) will be done	They (P/M) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلُ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُ	ستُفعَلُ	ستَفعَلُ
She/It (S/F) will be done	She/It (S/F) will do	She/It (S/F) will be done	She/It (S/F) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلاَنِ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلاَنِ	سَتُفْعَلاَنِ	سَتَفْعَلاَنِ
They (D/F) will be done	They (D/F) will do	They (D/F) will be done	They (D/F) will do
سَوْفَ يُفْعَلْنَ	سَوْفَ يَفْعَلْنَ	سيفعلن	سيَفْعَلْنَ
They (P/F) will be done	They (P/F) will do	They (P/F) will be done	They (P/F) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلُ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُ	سَتُفْعَلُ	سَتَفْعَلُ
You (S/M) will be done	You (S/M) will do	You (S/M) will be done	You (S/M) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلاَنِ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلانِ	سَتُفْعَلاَنِ	ستَفْعَلاَنِ
You (D/M) will be done	You (D/M) will do	You (D/M) will be done	You (D/M) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلُوْنَ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُوْنَ	سَتُفْعَلُوْنَ	سَتَفْعَلُوْنَ
You (P/M) will be done	You (P/M) will do	You (P/M) will be done	You (P/M) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلِيْنَ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلِيْنَ	سَتُفْعَلِيْنَ	سَتَفْعَلِيْنَ
You (S/F) will be done	You (S/F) will do	You (S/F) will be done	You (S/F) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلاَنِ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلاَنِ	سَتُفْعَلاَنِ	سَتَفْعَلاَنِ
You (D/F) will be done	You (D/F) will do	You (D/F) will be done	You (D/F) will do
سَوْفَ تُفْعَلْنَ	سَوْفَ تَفْعَلْنَ	سَتُفْعَلْنَ	سَتَفْعَلْنَ
You (P/F) will be done	You (P/F) will do	You (P/F) will be done	You (P/F) will do
سَوْفَ أُفْعَلُ	سَوْفَ أَفْعَلُ	سَأُفْعَلُ	سَأَفْعَلُ
I will be done	I will do	I will be done	I will do
سَوْفَ نُفْعَلُ	سَوْفَ نَفْعَلُ	سَنُفْعَلُ	سَنَفْعَلُ
We will be done	We will do	We will be done	We will do
M=M1:	р-г	C: 1 D-D	D-DI 1

M=Masculine

F=Feminin

S=Singular

D=Dua

P=Plural